

## MPPT Arduino Code

```
1
2 #include <LiquidCrystal.h>
3
4 // Constants
5 const int voltagePin = A0;
6 const int currentPin = A1;
7 const int pwmPin = 9;
8 const float referenceVoltage = 5.0;
9 const int adcResolution = 1024;
10 const float currentSensorScale = 0.185; // ACS712-05B
11
12 // Variables
13 float panelVoltage = 0;
14 float panelCurrent = 0;
15 float panelPower = 0;
16 int pwmValue = 0;
17 float previousPower = 0;
18 float previousVoltage = 0;
19 float deltaV = 0.1;
20 float perturb = 0.01;
21 int direction = 1;
22
23 // LCD Display pins
24 const int rs = 7, en = 8, d4 = 9, d5 = 10, d6 = 11, d7 = 12;
25 LiquidCrystal lcd(rs, en, d4, d5, d6, d7);
26
27 void setup() {
28   Serial.begin(9600);
29   lcd.begin(16, 2);
30   pinMode(voltagePin, INPUT);
31   pinMode(currentPin, INPUT);
32   pinMode(pwmPin, OUTPUT);
33   analogWrite(pwmPin, pwmValue);
34 }
35
36 void loop() {
37   // Read voltage and current
38   panelVoltage = analogRead(voltagePin) * (referenceVoltage / adcResolution) * (30 + 10) / 10;
39   panelCurrent = (analogRead(currentPin) * (referenceVoltage / adcResolution) - 2.5) / currentSensorScale;
40   panelPower = panelVoltage * panelCurrent;
41
42   // MPPT Algorithm (Perturb and Observe)
43   if (panelPower > previousPower) {
44     previousPower = panelPower;
45     previousVoltage = panelVoltage;
46     pwmValue += direction * 5;
47   } else {
48     direction = -direction;
49     pwmValue += direction * 5;
50   }
51
52   pwmValue = constrain(pwmValue, 0, 255);
53   analogWrite(pwmPin, pwmValue);
54
55   // Display on LCD
56   lcd.clear();
57   lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
58   lcd.print("V: ");
59   lcd.print(panelVoltage);
60   lcd.print("V");
61   lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
62   lcd.print("P: ");
63   lcd.print(panelPower);
64   lcd.print("W");
65
66   delay(1000);
67 }
68
```